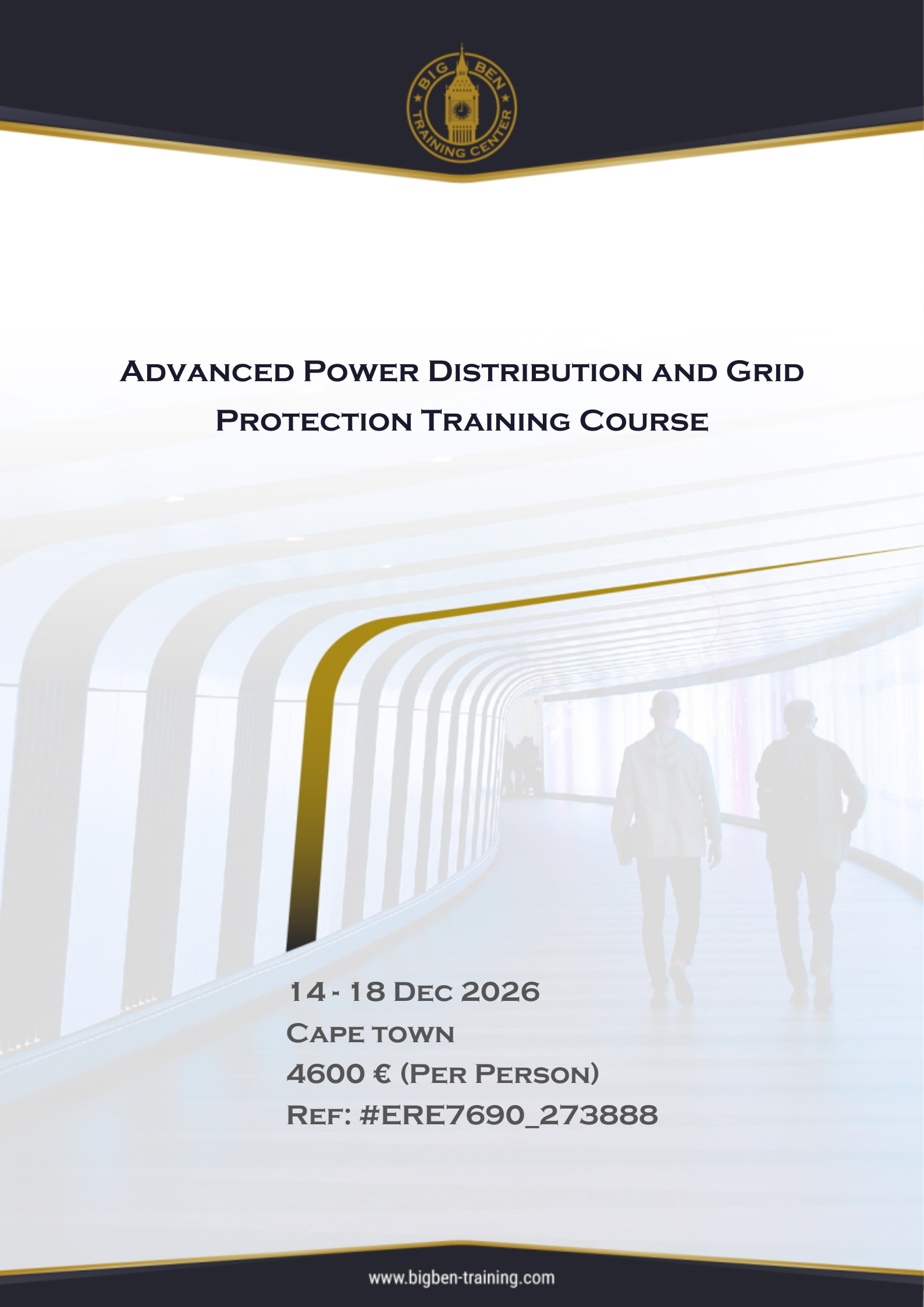
# Advanced Power Distribution and Grid Protection Training Course



14 - 18 Dec 2026

Cape town

4600 € (Per Person)

Ref: #ERE7690_273888

## Course Introduction / Overview:

This course provides a comprehensive exploration of modern electrical power distribution systems and the critical protection schemes required to ensure their reliability and safety. In an era of evolving energy landscapes, characterized by the integration of renewable resources and the rise of smart grid technologies, a deep understanding of grid protection is more crucial than ever. This program moves beyond fundamental principles to address the complex challenges faced by today's power systems. Participants will delve into fault analysis, protective relaying, substation automation, and the impact of distributed generation on network stability. Drawing on foundational concepts from leading academics like J. Duncan Glover, and insights from seminal texts such as "Power System Analysis and Design", this course bridges theory with practical application. BIG BEN Training Center has designed this curriculum to equip professionals with the advanced skills needed to design, operate, and maintain resilient and efficient power distribution networks, ensuring they can navigate the technological shifts and regulatory demands of the modern electricity sector. The training focuses on real-world scenarios, preparing attendees to implement effective protection strategies that minimize outages and enhance grid performance.

## Target Audience / This training course is suitable for:

- Electrical Engineers and Technicians.
- Power System Operators and Dispatchers.
- Substation and Distribution Automation Engineers.
- Protection and Control Engineers.
- Maintenance and Commissioning Staff.
- Project Managers in the Power Sector.
- Consultants and System Integrators.
- Utility Grid Planners and Designers.
- Regulatory and Compliance Officers.

## Target Sectors and Industries:

- Electric Power Generation, Transmission, and Distribution Utilities.
- Renewable Energy Project Developers (Solar, Wind).
- Heavy Industrial Facilities with Large Electrical Systems.
- Oil, Gas, and Petrochemical Plants.
- Data Centers and Critical Infrastructure Facilities.
- Engineering, Procurement, and Construction (EPC) Companies.
- Governmental Bodies and Energy Regulatory Agencies.
- Manufacturing and Processing Plants.
- Transportation and Railway Electrification Sectors.

## Target Organizations Departments:

- Operations and Maintenance.
- Engineering and Design.
- Grid Planning and Development.
- Protection and Control.
- Asset Management.
- Project Management.
- Health, Safety, and Environment (HSE).
- Technical Services and Support.
- Research and Development.

## Course Offerings:

By the end of this course, the participants will have able to:

- Analyze the architecture of modern power distribution networks.
- Perform systematic fault analysis and calculate short-circuit currents.
- Design and coordinate overcurrent and distance protection schemes.
- Understand the principles of transformer, busbar, and generator protection.
- Evaluate the role of switchgear and circuit breakers in system protection.
- Implement substation automation systems based on the IEC 61850 standard.
- Assess the impact of renewable energy integration on grid protection.
- Apply smart grid technologies for enhanced monitoring and control.
- Develop strategies for improving power quality and grid reliability.
- Conduct safety protocols and maintenance procedures for protection systems.

## Course Methodology:

The training methodology at BIG BEN Training Center is designed to foster a dynamic and interactive learning environment that maximizes knowledge retention and practical skill development. This course moves beyond traditional lectures by integrating a blended approach of expert-led presentations, in-depth technical discussions, and collaborative group activities. Participants will engage with real-world case studies of major grid failures and successful protection implementations, allowing them to analyze complex problems and devise effective solutions. Interactive sessions will include simulations of fault conditions and exercises in protective relay setting and coordination. Team-based projects will encourage participants to apply theoretical concepts to practical design challenges, promoting peer-to-peer learning and knowledge sharing. Ample time is allocated for Q&A sessions and open discussions, ensuring that individual queries and specific operational challenges are addressed by our expert instructors. The emphasis is on a hands-on, problem-solving approach, equipping attendees with the confidence and competence to apply their new skills directly to their professional roles upon completion of the course.

## Course Agenda (Course Units):

### Unit One: Fundamentals of Power Distribution and Protection Systems

- Introduction to Electrical Power Systems.
- Structure of Distribution Networks (Radial, Loop, Networked).
- Key Components: Transformers, Switchgear, Cables, and Overhead Lines.
- Principles of Electrical Protection and System Requirements.
- Understanding Per-Unit System Calculations.
- Introduction to Symmetrical Components.
- Basics of Fuses, Relays, and Circuit Breakers.

### Unit Two: Fault Analysis and Key Distribution Components

- Types of Electrical Faults (Symmetrical and Asymmetrical).
- Manual Calculation of Short-Circuit Currents.
- Software-Based Fault Analysis Techniques.
- Instrument Transformers: Current Transformers (CTs) and Voltage Transformers (VTs).
- CT and VT Selection, Saturation, and Accuracy Classes.
- Principles and Operation of High-Voltage Circuit Breakers.
- Modern Switchgear Technologies and Arc Flash Mitigation.

### Unit Three: Advanced Protective Relaying and Coordination

- Overcurrent Protection Schemes (Instantaneous, Time-Delayed).
- Directional Overcurrent Relaying Principles.
- Time-Current Coordination (TCC) for Radial Systems.
- Differential Protection for Transformers, Busbars, and Generators.
- Distance (Impedance) Protection for Transmission and Distribution Lines.
- Introduction to Numerical and Microprocessor-Based Relays.
- Relay Setting, Testing, and Commissioning Procedures.

## Unit Four: Smart Grids, Automation, and Renewable Integration

- Introduction to Smart Grid Concepts and Architecture.
- Distribution Automation and Feeder Reconfiguration.
- Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) Systems.
- Substation Automation and the IEC 61850 Standard.
- Impact of Distributed Generation (DG) on Protection Schemes.
- Challenges of Integrating Solar PV and Wind Power.
- Islanding Detection and Anti-Islanding Protection Schemes.

## Unit Five: Grid Operations, Safety, and Future Technologies

- Power Quality Issues: Harmonics, Voltage Sags, and Swells.
- Strategies for Power Quality Mitigation and Improvement.
- Electrical Safety Procedures and Lockout-Tagout (LOTO).
- Maintenance and Testing of Protection System Components.
- Grid Resilience and Black Start Restoration Strategies.
- Introduction to Cybersecurity for Power Grids.
- Future Trends in Grid Protection and Digital Substations.

# FAQ:

### Qualifications required for registering to this course?

There are no requirements.

### How long is each daily session, and what is the total number of training hours for the course?

This training course spans five days, with daily sessions ranging between 4 to 5 hours, including breaks and interactive activities, bringing the total duration to 20 - 25 training hours.

## Something to think about:

As power generation becomes increasingly decentralized with the rise of renewables and microgrids, how must traditional, centralized protection philosophies evolve to ensure grid stability and security?

## What unique qualities does this course offer compared to other courses?

This course distinguishes itself by moving beyond theoretical fundamentals to provide a deeply practical and forward-looking perspective on grid protection. While other programs may focus on isolated components, this curriculum emphasizes a holistic, system-level understanding, addressing how modern challenges like renewable energy integration, cybersecurity threats, and distribution automation interact to affect overall grid reliability. The content is meticulously structured to reflect the real-world complexities faced by today's engineers, incorporating case studies of recent grid events and hands-on exercises in fault analysis and relay coordination. A significant differentiator is the dedicated focus on the IEC 61850 standard and the practicalities of substation automation, skills that are in high demand across the industry. Furthermore, the course is not just about "how" but also "why," encouraging critical thinking about the future of grid protection in an era of decentralization and digitalization. Participants leave not only with a mastery of current best practices but also with the strategic insight needed to design and manage the resilient, intelligent, and secure power grids of tomorrow.